

## 2. Turing Machines

### 2.1 The Model

### 2.2 Robustness

### 2.3 Gödel Numbers and Universal TMs

See

 [Sanjeev Arora, Boaz Barak:](#)  
*Computational Complexity — A Modern Approach*,  
p. 13–23, Cambridge University Press: Cambridge–New York–Melbourne, 2009