

5. $IP = PSPACE$

5.1 Arithmetization

5.2 Interactive protocol for $\#SAT_D$

5.3 Protocol for TQBF

See

-  [Sanjeev Arora, Boaz Barak:](#)
Computational Complexity — A Modern Approach,
p. 157–161, Cambridge University Press: Cambridge-New York-Melbourne, 2009
-  [Holenstein, Thomas](#)
Complexity Theory,
p. 64–69, Script, ETH Zürich, 2010

6. The power of the prover

7. Multiprover interactive proofs

8. Program checking

See

 [Sanjeev Arora, Boaz Barak:](#)
Computational Complexity — A Modern Approach,
p. 161–170, Cambridge University Press: Cambridge-New York-Melbourne, 2009

9. Outlook, More Topics in Complexity Theory

Among numerous other topics, see e.g. this on the GCT program:



Mulmuley, Ketan D.:

The GCT Program Toward the \mathcal{P} vs. \mathcal{NP} Problem,

Comm. ACM **55**, 6, p. 100–109, ACM Press: New York, 2012

For a blurb on one of the authors of the textbook for this course, see



Hyman, Paul:

An Influential Theoretician,

Comm. ACM **55**, 6, p. 24, ACM Press: New York, 2012